

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Will Mary arrive by 6 o'clock?

W: Of course not! At 6 she will be flying over the Alps. I expect she will land in London at about 7:30.

M: It is 4:30 now. Then I'll leave for the airport in an hour.

(Text 2)

W: I'm going to buy something ready-made for dinner. I can't cook today. I feel bad.

M: But you can't even walk, mum! Just go to bed. I'll go shopping.

(Text 3)

M: The school gym is closed today.

W: Well, you could do tennis practice in the park. There's a net there. Or you can use the net here in my garden.

M: I think the park's too far away.

(Text 4)

W: We finally managed to get tickets for the festival.

M: They're quite good seats so we should be able to see the musicians really well.

W: And they were a bit less expensive than we had expected.

(Text 5)

W: Did you say you're going to take a vacation next week?

M: I'm going to San Francisco for a couple of days.

W: I wish I could get away for a while too.

(Text 6)

M: Wow! That was some journey!

W: Yeah, I thought we'd never get here. All those delays!

M: Well, it's nice to be back. Traveling is great but I'm glad that I'll be back surrounded by all the familiar things.

W: Well, it's not quite as comfortable as the room we've been in for the past fortnight!

M: No! And all that time not having to cook our own meals was great.

W: Yes, well, it's over now. Back to reality! Come on. Let's get the bags sorted out.

(Text 7)

W: Why on earth would you want this? Your father bought it 30 years ago before we got married. It's ancient. Besides, surely you have enough hats. There are at least 10 in your cupboard.

M: But I love it.

W: You're not going to a Halloween party, are you?

M: Everybody's wearing things like this! Anyone who knows how to dress at least!

W: OK, take it. But don't say I didn't warn you if people give you funny looks.

M: Don't worry. I'm going to be the coolest boy in my class.

(Text 8)

W: So what brings you to Africa?

M: I'm going to a conference: the Ninth International Conference for English Teachers. It's at Benha University. Well, can you tell me how to get there?

W: The university? It's a bit far, about 30 minutes' walk. It only takes 8 or 10 minutes by bus. The bus leaves right outside the hotel.

M: Can I go there by taxi?

W: Yes. And we can call a taxi for you from our hotel. By the way, are you an English teacher?

M: No, I'm not. I mean, I was, but now I am working for a publishing company.

W: What books are you selling?

M: Actually, I'm not selling books. I'm selling educational CDs.

W: Do you have one of your CDs that you could show me?

M: I'll have to see if I have any leftover after I give them to my customers.

(Text 9)

M: In our studio today, I'm with a college student Sarah Mercer, who wants to be a weather forecaster. Sarah, when did you become interested in the weather?

W: Well, I could read a weather map when I was ten! I remember we had really cold winters in my hometown that made traveling difficult, so I'd switch on the TV forecast to see when we'd have good weather. My science teacher was surprised how much I knew during our lessons on the weather at school!

M: And did your family encourage you?

W: My grandfather recorded the weather every day. My father explained to me the weather charts patiently and took me to the weather station in town. My mum bought me a special computer so that I could record the weather just like my grandfather had done.

M: And you started a weather club at your school. What happened there?

W: Well, the school already had a mini weather station before, so we used what we found out from that to put in a daily weather diary—that's now kept in the school library. And I found the information very useful for school projects I worked on!

(Text 10)

M: Internet safety is a big concern nowadays and to protect young children and teenagers online, it's a good idea to monitor the sites they visit. Don't prevent kids and teenagers from using the Internet. It's important for their education and can help them make friends too!

Now, let me tell you a bit about some sites we've found. Of course, there are a limited number of sites for the very young, but we would suggest one called Playtime Online. It's designed for children from four to six years old. It's really colorful and helps children learn skills for games. Children love it and it helps them when they begin school. Then, from say five until about ten years of age, there's a really useful website called Moving UP. This takes Playtime Online a step further and increases the math and language skills of the child. Teachers speak highly of this site for child development. When children get into their teens, the Internet can be a more dangerous place. Net Aware, for the twelve to sixteen year age group, makes young people more aware of online dangers. It's a good site for children to look at before they start using the Internet on their own. The last site is invaluable for teens studying for exams. Sixteen-to eighteen-year-olds love Test Doctors, which is a site designed to help students study for their exams and is full of handy tips for improving study skills. The site is run by subject specialists so it's packed full of information.

参考答案

1~5 BCACB 6~10 ABACC 11~15 CBACA 16~20 BBBAC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几部网飞(Netflix)平台上的影片的相关信息。

21. C 细节理解题。根据几部电影的放映时长可知, Noah Baumbach 导演的 *Marriage Story* 影片时长最长。

22. C 细节理解题。根据 *The Boys in the Band* 中“The material is extremely heavy, and the acting will absolutely break your heart.”可知, *The Boys in the Band* 中令人印象深刻的演技是该电影的亮点。

23. D 细节理解题。根据 *Back to the Future* 中“The film has been delighting most people even over three decades since its first release.”可知, *Back to the Future* 一直备受欢迎。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了一对视力有缺陷的夫妻因为无法看到未出生孩子的样子而感到遗憾, 而医院的医生通过 3D 打印技术完成了他们的心愿。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“... was unable to see her baby... When doctors found out she was upset, they conducted a special ultrasound(超声) and made a 3D print out of her unborn daughter's face.”可知, 医生们运用 3D 技术打印孩子的脸以使得 Taylor Ellis 能够“看见”自己未出生的孩子。

25. C 推理判断题。根据第二段“... Taylor said the 3D printing technology—most commonly used to make car parts—was ‘life changing’.”可知, Taylor Ellis 认为 3D 技术使得他们遗憾的生活有了新的生机。由此可推断, 她认为这种技术是“令人赞叹的”。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第三段“Johns Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore usually uses the technology to create models of unborn babies with spina bifida(脊柱裂). It allows surgeons to get a clear image of the spines of babies to see if they need a surgery.”可推断, 3D 打印技术在 Johns Hopkins Hospital 通常是用于辅助医疗诊断的。

27. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“When she received the 3D ultrasound, Taylor said of the exciting moment, ‘I had the realization that this was my baby's face. It was so heart-warming. I showed off my scan to my daughters and my parents on video chat.’”可推断, 最后一段主要展示了 Taylor Ellis 收到了她未出生的孩子的 3D 打印图的喜悦。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了体育馆中的一个人造生态森林,这是生态主题艺术品。

28. A 推理判断题。根据前三段的描述、尤其是第三段“Now, decades later, Littmann has fulfilled the vision with the installation(艺术装置) of FOR FOREST: The Unending Attraction of Nature.”可推断,文章提到 Max Peintner 的画是因为它是 Littmann 创造 FOR FOREST 的灵感来源。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第四段的描述、尤其是“... FOR FOREST aims to challenge our view of nature and question its future. It seeks to become a memorial, reminding us that nature, which we so often take for granted, may someday only be found in special space, as is already the case with animals in zoos.”可推断, FOR FOREST 意义重大是因为它警示了一些环境问题。
30. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“However, the installation will close on October 27.”及“... his objective is never to make something that will last forever...”可知,这个艺术装置是暂时的。
31. A 主旨大意题。通读全文、尤其是第三段“... the installation sets a native central European forest in the midst of 30,000-person Wörthersee football Stadium in Klagenfurt. With nearly 300 trees planted, some weighing up to six tons each, it's Austria's largest public art installation to date.”及第五段“The actual creation of the manmade forest...”可知,本文主要介绍了体育馆中的一个人造生态森林艺术品。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。完全没有压力的生活似乎是大家所向往的生活。但研究表明,这并不一定是件好事,适量的压力实际上可能有助于孩子们建立心理韧性。

32. B 代词指代题。根据第一段“Living a life without any stress seems like a much better alternative.”及“A small amount of stress may actually help kids build resilience...”可推断, it 指代“过一种无压力的生活”。
33. A 推理判断题。根据第二段“The survey showed adults who faced some adversity reported fewer symptoms of psychological problems than those who had experienced heavy adversity. They also performed better than those who had sailed through childhood with few hard times.”可推断,严重的逆境可能对健康有害。
34. C 细节理解题。根据第三段和第四段的描述可知, David Lyons 的研究团队为小松鼠猴设计了不同水平的压力。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文、尤其是文章第一段“A small amount of stress may actually help kids build resilience,”及最后一段可知,本文主要讲述的是研究表明适量的压力有助于孩子建立心理韧性。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。菜园给孩子带来的益处很多,那么应该如何帮助孩子拥有自己的菜园呢? 本文给出了一些建议。

36. A 根据空前“What should you do to help your children start a vegetable garden?”及下文提到的一些建议可知, A 项“下面是给出的一些答案”符合。
37. F 根据本段的小标题“Create a small vegetable garden.”及空前“Even if you do not have a lot of space, it is possible to create a vegetable garden for children.”可知, F 项“你可以在阳台上或是窗户内的小罐子里面为孩子创造一个小菜园”符合。
38. G 根据小标题“Choose easy plants.”及空后“Think of carrots and herbs.”可知, G 项“为菜园选择一些很快就能看到种植成果的植物”符合。
39. B 根据本段中 once explained 及“... you will have to offer explanations differently. Remember to give patience and examples.”可知, B 项“向孩子解释他们需要做的工作”符合。
40. E 根据空前“Choice for permanent planting is a good idea.”及空后“Children can experience hours of playing with the fallen leaves.”可知, E 项“但是要记得种植一些会落叶子的植物”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者原本有一份全职工作,却为了一个为期 6 个月的实习机会辞去了工作,但为此作者也收获多多。作者意识到听从内心、克服恐惧和敞开心扉迎接新的冒险的重要意义。

41. A 为了解(understand)黑猩猩这种动物,“我”读了 Dr. Jane Goodall 写的每一本书。
42. B 有一天,“我”在浏览关于黑猩猩的网站的时候,偶然发现了(came across)一个到坦桑尼亚的珍·古道尔研究会进行为期 6 个月的实习机会。
43. D 尽管(Regardless of)“我”有一份全职工作,但“我”知道“我”必须要去。
44. C 经过申请(applying),“我”获得了这个实习机会,但是没有薪酬。
45. A “你不能离开(leave)。”
46. D “我”内心的低语(whispers)持续不断,所以“我”犹豫了。
47. C “我”想知道为什么这次旅程对“我”来说意义重大(meant),为什么“我”感到如此恐惧(fear)以及如果“我”放弃了现在的(present)生活会怎样。
48. B 见上题解析。
49. D 见第 47 题解析。

50. C “我”的内心确实有答案,它们可以帮助“我”克服恐惧并拥抱新的冒险(adventure)。
51. A 在挣扎了几周后,“我”最终(eventually)作出了决定。
52. B “我”驱车到公司总部辞职了(resigned)。
53. D 在旅途中,“我”的内心充满紧张(nervousness),因为“我”不知道“我”在目的地(destination)能够找到什么。
54. A 见上题解析。
55. C 在6个月的实习生活中,“我”慢慢地充实(filled)自己的心灵。
56. B “我”也参观了黑猩猩的家园贡贝,那里友善的(kind)工作人员主动带我们追寻黑猩猩的踪迹。
57. D 在“我”实习期间发生了很多事情,所有这些都使得(contributed to)最精彩的人生课程呈现在“我”眼前。
58. A “我”将永远把这些人生课程和那些记忆(memories)的光芒放在“我”的心里。
59. C 在学习如何倾听自己心灵的渴望、如何战胜恐惧、如何敞开心扉(open)迎接新的冒险中,“我”经历了不可估量的成长(growth)。
60. B 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。疫情期间,各种平台上的在线汉语学习在印度越来越受欢迎,因为与传统的课堂教学相比,网络课程更方便、更容易进行。

61. an 考查冠词。此处意为“一堂在线汉语学习课”,是泛指,故用不定冠词,又因为空后的 online 是以元音音素开头,故此处用不定冠词 an。
62. variety 考查词形转换。a variety of 意为“各种各样的”,为固定短语,故此处用所给形容词的名词。
63. learners 考查名词复数。learner 是可数名词,根据空前的修饰词 one of many online Chinese 可知,此处用所给名词的复数。
64. began 考查动词的时态。根据时间状语中的谓语动词 offered 可知,此处用所给动词的过去式。
65. successfully 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰动词 passed。
66. studying 考查非谓语动词。be used to doing 意为“习惯做某事”,为固定用法,此处用所给动词的动名词作介词 to 的宾语。
67. that/which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是 time,故此处用关系代词 that/which。
68. in 考查介词。in charge 意为“主管,负责”,此处 in charge 是介词短语作后置定语,修饰 Some people。
69. to conduct 考查非谓语动词。此处是“主语+be+形容词+不定式”结构,不定式用主动形式表示被动含义。
70. is saved/has been saved 考查动词的时态和语态。根据前后句中的 are 和 is 以及句意可知,该空用一般现在时或现在完成时,又因为 the cost 和 save 是被动关系,故此处用一般现在时的被动语态或现在完成时的被动语态。

短文改错

I have a pet cat, which name is Lucky. She has white hair and two big eyes. She is cute and can do a few trick, which are funny
 whose tricks
 and usually make me very surprising.
 surprised

Every day when I come home, Lucky always runs towards me happily to welcomed me. When I feel down, ~~but~~ she never leaves
 welcome
 me alone. She is my considerate and faith companion.
 faithful

Now we have be living together for over two years. As time goes by, a relationship between Lucky and me becomes close
 been the closer
 than before. Therefore, I think of her ^ an important member in my family and I really enjoy her company.
 as

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

I'm more than glad and grateful to receive the English novel you posted to me as a gift for the Spring Festival. To be honest, it is the book I have dreamed of for a long time.

I know you've already read this book, so I will read it carefully and exchange some ideas with you. I'm sure I will learn a lot from this book, which helps to improve my English writing.

To express my gratitude, I'd like to send you some Chinese paper cuttings since you're interested in decorations for the Spring Festival. I hope you will love them and I'm expecting you to come to China to experience the festival.

Yours,
 Li Hua